

- ¹ Norman, Elizabeth M., *We Band of Angels: The Untold Story of American Nurses Trapped on Bataan by the Japanese* (New York: Random House, 1999), 142-143.
- ² Norman, *We Band of Angels*, 152-153; Evelyn Monahan and Rosemary Neidel-Greenlee, *All This Hell: U.S. Nurses Imprisoned by the Japanese* (University Press of Kentucky, 2003), 100.
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- ⁴ Monahan and Neidel-Greenlee, *All This Hell*, 112-113.
- ⁵ Norman, *We Band of Angels*, 157, 170.
- ⁶ Norman, *We Band of Angels*, 172-173.
- ⁷ Monahan and Neidel-Greenlee, *All This Hell*, 116.
- ⁸ Norman, *We Band of Angels* 174-175, Monahan and Neidel-Greenlee, *All This Hell*, 117.
- ⁹ Norman, *We Band of Angels*, 180.
- ¹⁰ Monahan and Neidel-Greenlee, *All This Hell*, 119-120.
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- ¹³ Norman, *We Band of Angels*, 185.
- ¹⁴ Norman, *We Band of Angels*, 186-187; McLellan, “Ruby Bradley.”
- ¹⁵ Monahan and Neidel-Greenlee, *All This Hell*, 132, 137-139.
- ¹⁶ Norman, *We Band of Angels* 190-192 Monahan and Neidel-Greenlee, *All This Hell*, 144.
- ¹⁷ Monahan and Neidel-Greenlee, *All This Hell*, 155-156; Norman, *We Band of Angels* 206-207; Robert Gaynes, “The Discovery of Penicillin- New Insights after More than 45 Years of Clinical Use,” *Emerging Infectious Diseases* 23, No. 5 (2017), <https://doi.org/10.3201/eid2305.161556>
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- ²⁰ Norman, *We Band of Angels* 215.
- ²¹ Norman, *We Band of Angels* 215-216, Monahan and Neidel-Greenlee, *All This Hell*, 162.
- ²² Monahan and Neidel-Greenlee, *All This Hell*, 161-162; Norman, *We Band of Angels* 228-229.
- ²³ Monahan and Neidel-Greenlee, *All This Hell*, 174-176.
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